Counter-Revolution in Egypt's Countryside: Land and Farmers in the Era of Economic Reform
edited by Ray Bush
Contents

List of tables and illustrations vii
Acronyms and measures ix
Acknowledgements x
Contributors xi
Introduction xiv

Part I The Context 1

1 Land Reform and Counter-Revolution 3
Ray Bush
Land reform to market tyranny /4 Counter-revolution in Egypt’s countryside /12 Reforming tenure /17 The politicization of land /22 Politics and land reform /25

2 Stabilization and Adjustment in Egypt: Sequencing and Sustainability 32
Gouda Abdel-Khalek
The prelude to ERSAP /33 ERSAP: the main elements /33 Debt relief and reflections on ERSAP /38 The macro-economic consequences of ERSAP /40 The sequencing and sustainability of economic reform /46

3 In Search of Bureaucrats and Entrepreneurs: the Political Economy of the Export Agribusiness Sector in Egypt 55
John Sfakianakis
Embedded autonomy: theory and practice and the case of Egypt /58 Agribusiness in Egypt: the case of the horticulture export sector /62 Egypt’s position in the global horticultural chain /69

4 Hydraulic Politics: the Nile and Egypt’s Water Use: a Crisis for the Twenty-first Century? 76
Habib Ayeb
Egypt: elements of a predicted crisis /77 The end of a hydro-political strategy /85 Nile Valley planning to regional planning: ongoing hydraulic ‘grand-projects’ /95 Conclusion /98
Part II Law 96 and Its Implications

5 Egyptian Politics and the Tenancy Law
Reem Saad

6 Farmer Struggles Against Law 96 of 1992
Land Centre for Human Rights, Cairo
Early resistance /128 The transition of resistance /131

7 Agrarian Reform and Tenancy in Upper Egypt
Mohamed H. Abdel Aal
Qena and Aswan /141 Tenancy and its complexity /143 Landowners, tenants and law 96 /151 The tenancy law and the web of tenancy: a policy failure /154

8 Rural Egypt under Stress
Kirsten H. Bach
Changing conditions of social reproduction /160 The two villages /164 The Delta village /169 The Upper Egyptian village /175 Conclusion /180

9 More Losers than Winners in Egypt’s Countryside: the Impact of Changes in Land Tenure
Ray Bush
Reforming tenure in Egypt /187 More losers than winners /193 Conclusion /201

10 Poverty and Unemployment in Rural Egypt
Nader Fergany
Poverty and structural adjustment: 1990–95 /211 Poverty: the long view /217 Open unemployment: 1990–96 /219 Conclusion /229

Index