

# EARLY CULTURES OF MAINLAND SOUTHEAST ASIA

CHARLES HIGHAM



# Contents

<b>Chapter One</b>	<b>6</b>	
The Personality of Southeast Asia		
Aspects of Diversity		
Europeans in Southeast Asia:		
From Antiquarianism to Archaeology		
The Basic Cultural Framework		
<b>Chapter Two</b>	<b>28</b>	
Hunters and Gatherers		
The Truong Son Cordillera and the Coast of Viet Nam		
The Hoabinhian		
The Bacsonian		
Coastal Groups in Viet Nam		
The Hunter-Gatherer Occupation from Peninsular Thailand to the Gulf of Siam		
The Chao Phraya Valley		
A Hunting and Gathering Tradition in the North Thai Uplands		
Banyan Valley Cave		
Steep Cliff Cave		
Coastal Settlement Round the Gulf of Siam		
Khok Phanom Di		
The People of Khok Phanom Di		
Hunters and Gatherers: Summary		
<b>Chapter Three</b>	<b>82</b>	
The Neolithic Settlement of Southeast Asia		
The Mekong Valley		
The Chao Phraya Plains		
Khok Charoen		
Ban Kao		
The Lower Mekong and its Hinterland		
The Neolithic: Summary		
<b>Chapter Four</b>	<b>112</b>	
The Bronze Age		
Non NokTha		
Non NongChik		
Non Pa Kluyay		
Non Praw		
Ban Chiang		
Ban Na Di		
Ban Lum Khao		
Nong Nor		
The Bronze Age in Bac Bo		
The Lower Mekong Valley and its Hinterland		
Central and Coastal Viet Nam		
The Bronze Age: Subsistence		
Subsistence: Summary		
The People of the Bronze Age		
The Bronze Age: Summary		
<b>Chapter Five</b>	<b>168</b>	
The Iron Age		
The Dong Son Chiefdoms		
Coastal Viet Nam		
The Plain of Jars		
The Basalt Plateau of Eastern Cambodia		
The Mekong Valley		
The Chi Valley		
Lao Pako in Laos		
The Mun Valley		
Noen U-Loke		
Technology		
The Environment and Economy		
Warfare		
Non Muang Kao		
Other Excavated Sites in the Mun Valley		
Cambodia		
The Pasak Valley		
The Chao Phraya Valley		
Ban Don Ta Phet		
Tham Ongbah		
Ban Wang Hi		
The Origins of Iron Age Chiefdoms		
<b>Chapter Six</b>	<b>228</b>	
The Development of States		
India and China		
Funan: a Delta Trading State		
Summary		
State Formation in the Mekong Valley: Chenla		
Chenla: Summary		
The Chao Phraya Valley		
The Archaeology of Dvaravati		
The Inscriptions		
Documentary Sources		
Dvaravati: Summary		
The Mun and Chi Valleys in Northeast Thailand		
Champa		
The Archaeological Remains of Early Champa		
The Dynastic History of Linyi		
Champa: Summary		
The Han: Three Southern Commanderies		
The Formative Stage of Southeast Asian Civilisation: A Review		
Conclusions		
<b>Chapter Seven</b>	<b>298</b>	
The State of Angkor, AD 802-1431		
The Dynasty of Jayavarman II		
The Dynasty of the Sun Kings		
The Dynasty of Mahidharapura		
Taxation		
The Means of Destruction		
Agriculture		
The Civilisation of Angkor in Wider Perspective		
<b>Chapter Eight</b>	<b>348</b>	
The Structure of the Past in Southeast Asia		
<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>356</b>	
<b>Index</b>	<b>368</b>	